

2003. 6. 10. – 12.

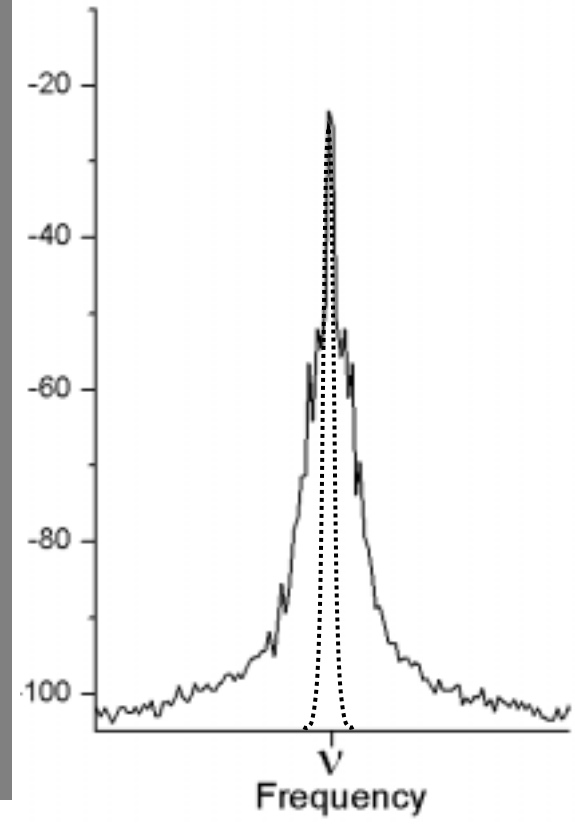
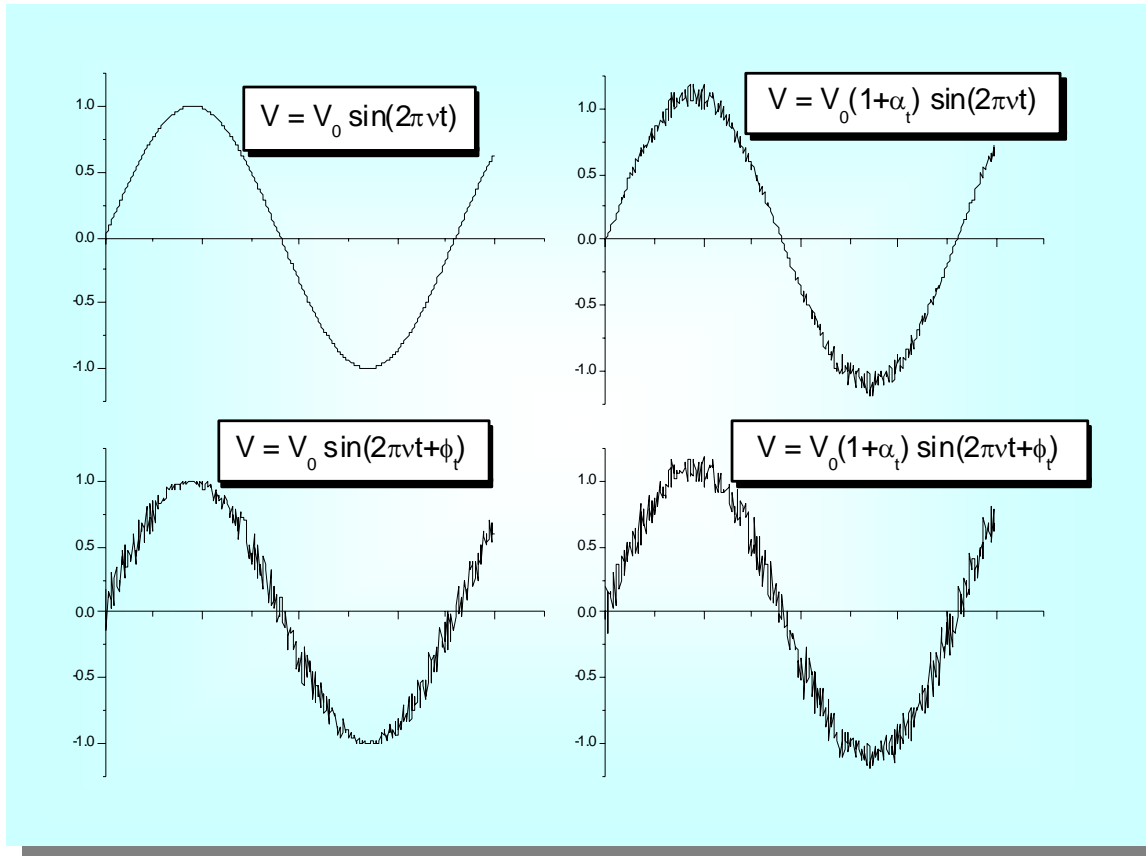
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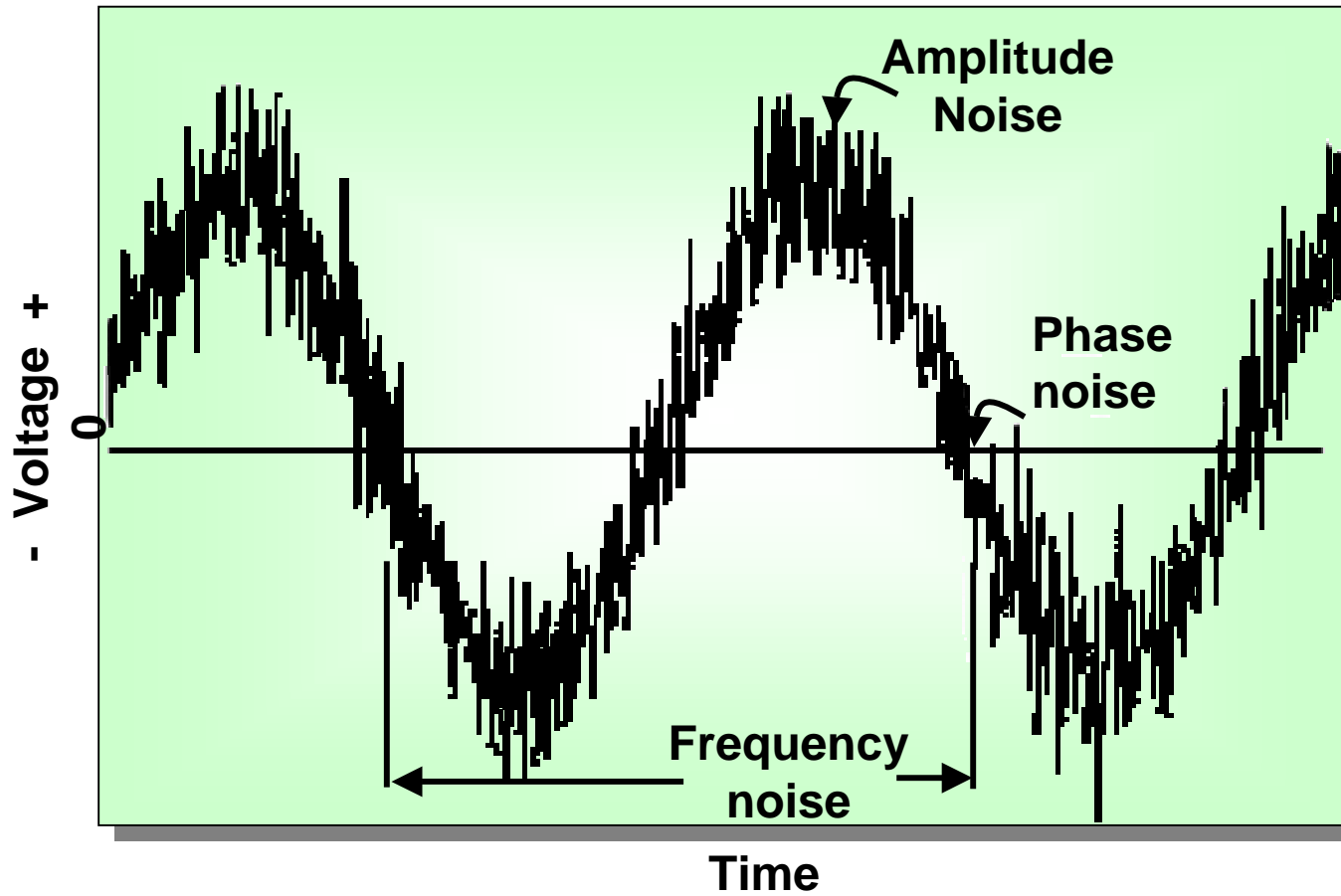


– loose phase lock method



• KRISS





$$V = V_0 (1 + \alpha_t) \sin(2\pi\nu t + \phi_t)$$

Amplitude

Amplitude noise

Frequency

Phase noise

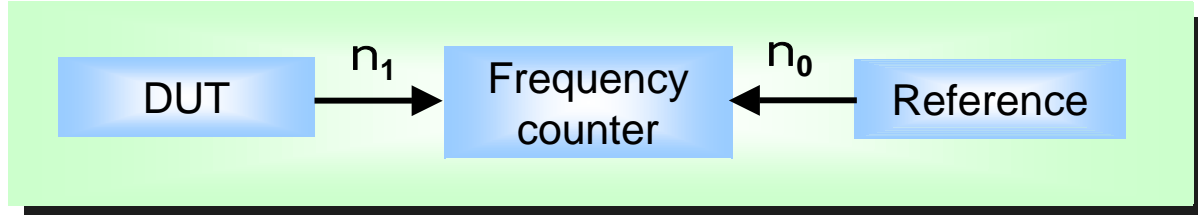
: zero-crossing



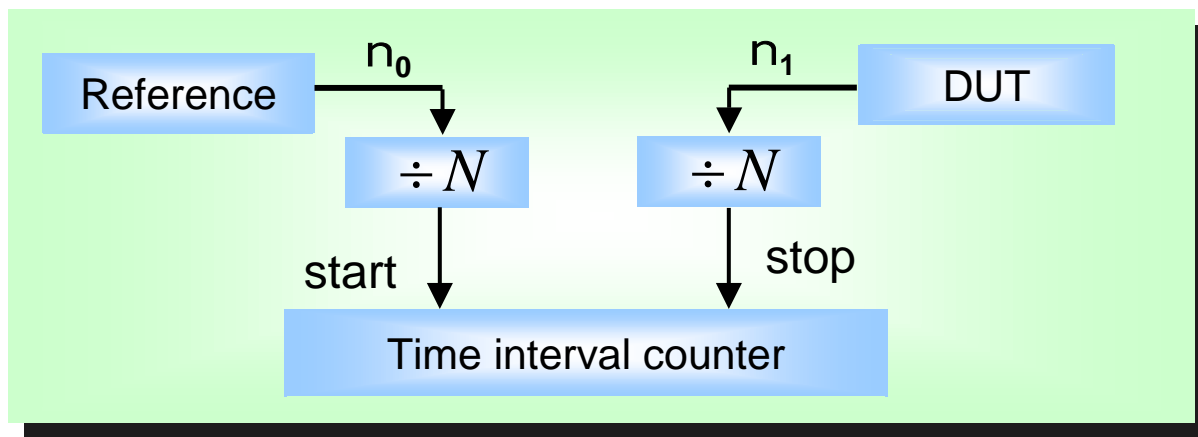
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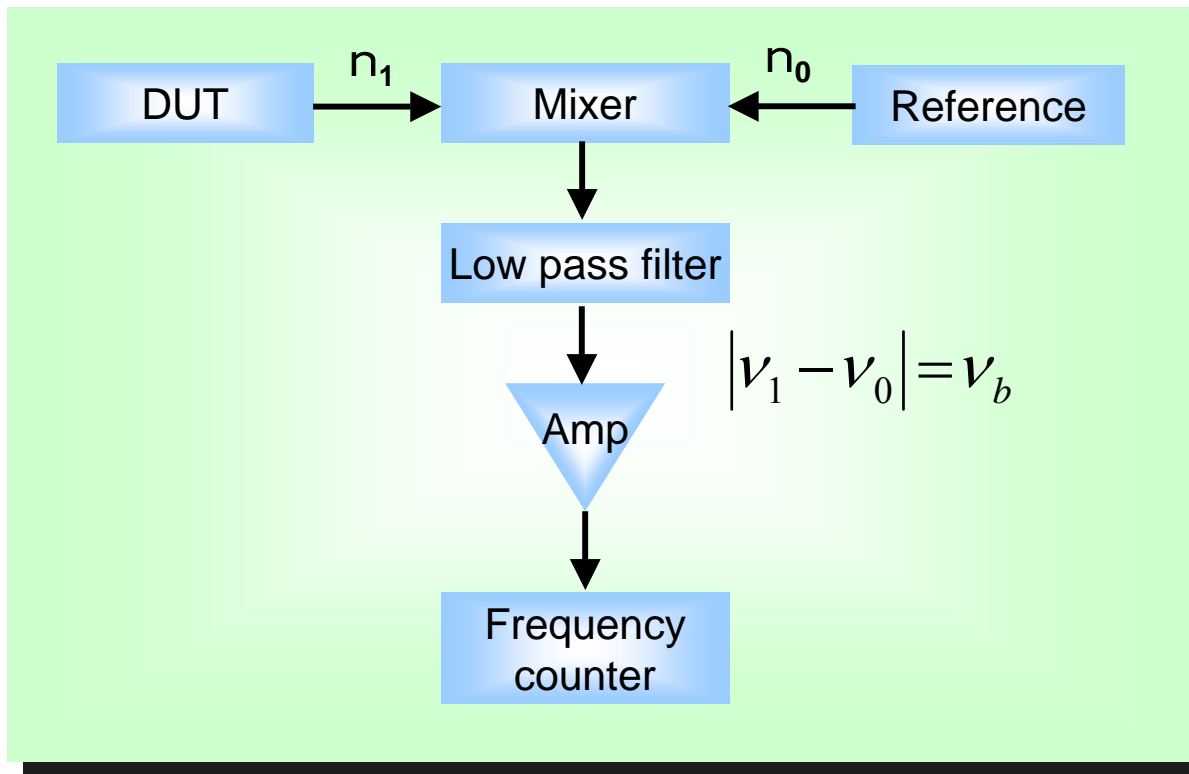
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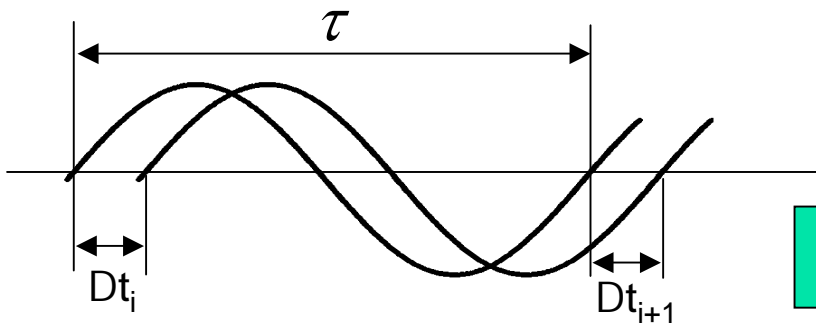
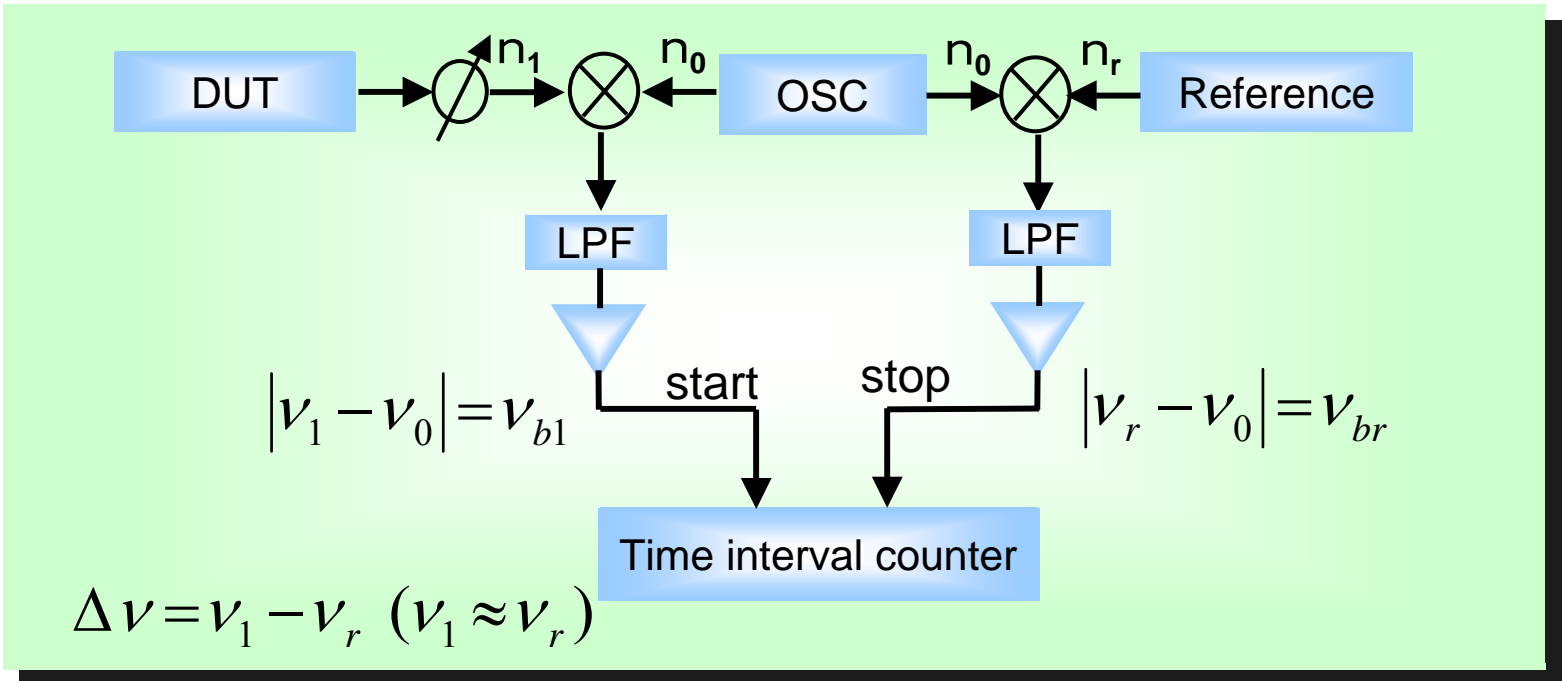


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(mixer), ,

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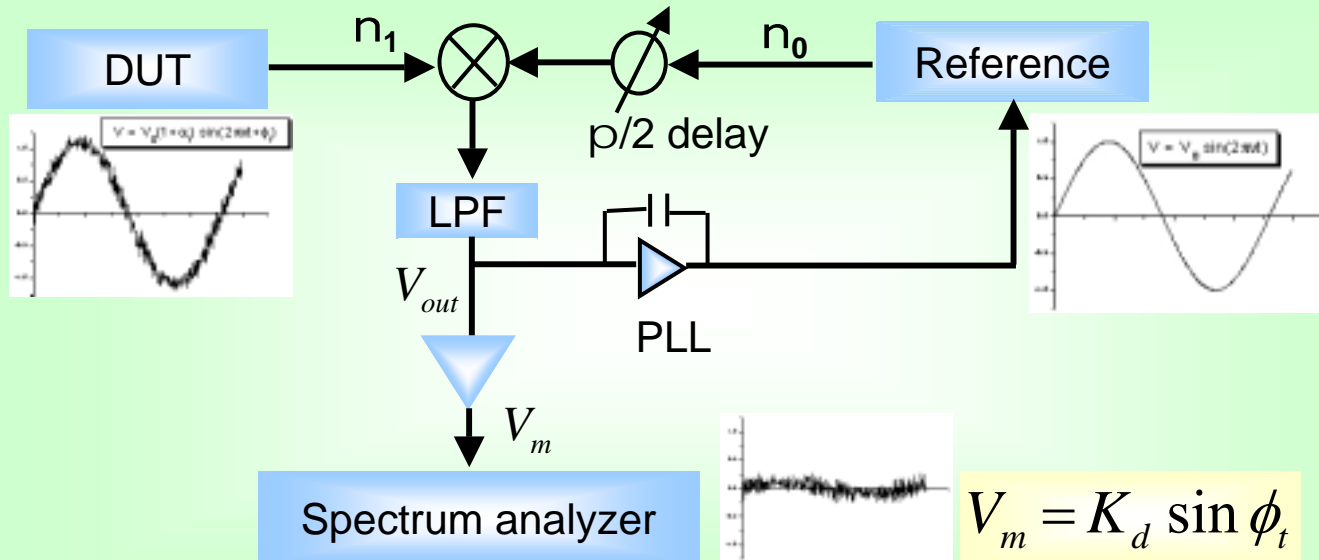
: Dual mixer time difference (DMTD)



$$\Delta v = \frac{1}{\tau^2} (\Delta t_{i+1} - \Delta t_i)$$

$$v_1 \approx v_r$$

: loose phase lock method



$$V_{out} = V_1(1 + \alpha_t) \sin(2\pi vt + \phi_t) \times V_0 \cos(2\pi vt) \quad (v = v_0 \approx v_1)$$

$$\approx \frac{A_0}{2} \sin \phi_t + \frac{A_0}{2} \sin(4\pi vt + \phi_t) \quad (\alpha_t \ll 1)$$

$$\approx \frac{A_0}{2} \sin \phi_t \quad - \text{low pass filter}$$

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- Cross-correlation phase noise measurement
 - Tight phase lock method
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– loose phase lock method



• KRISS

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Random walk FM

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Flicker FM

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White FM

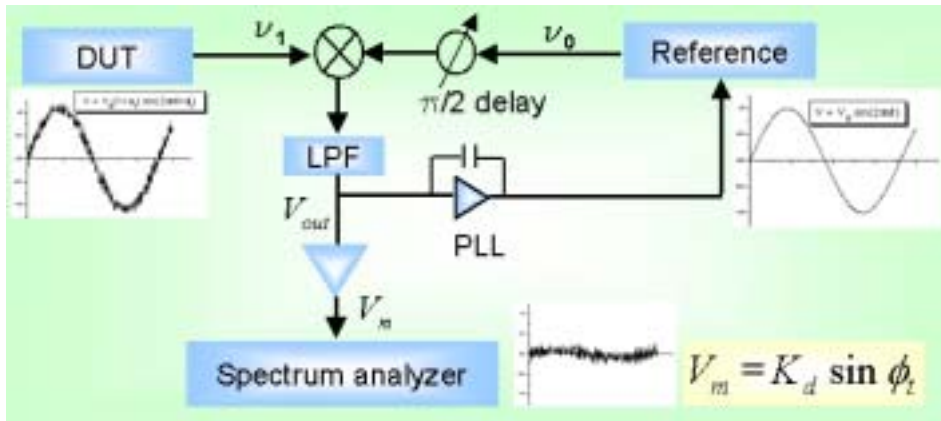
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Flicker PM

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White PM

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- Flicker PM



$$V_{S-A} = |V_m|^2 = |\Phi(f)|^2$$

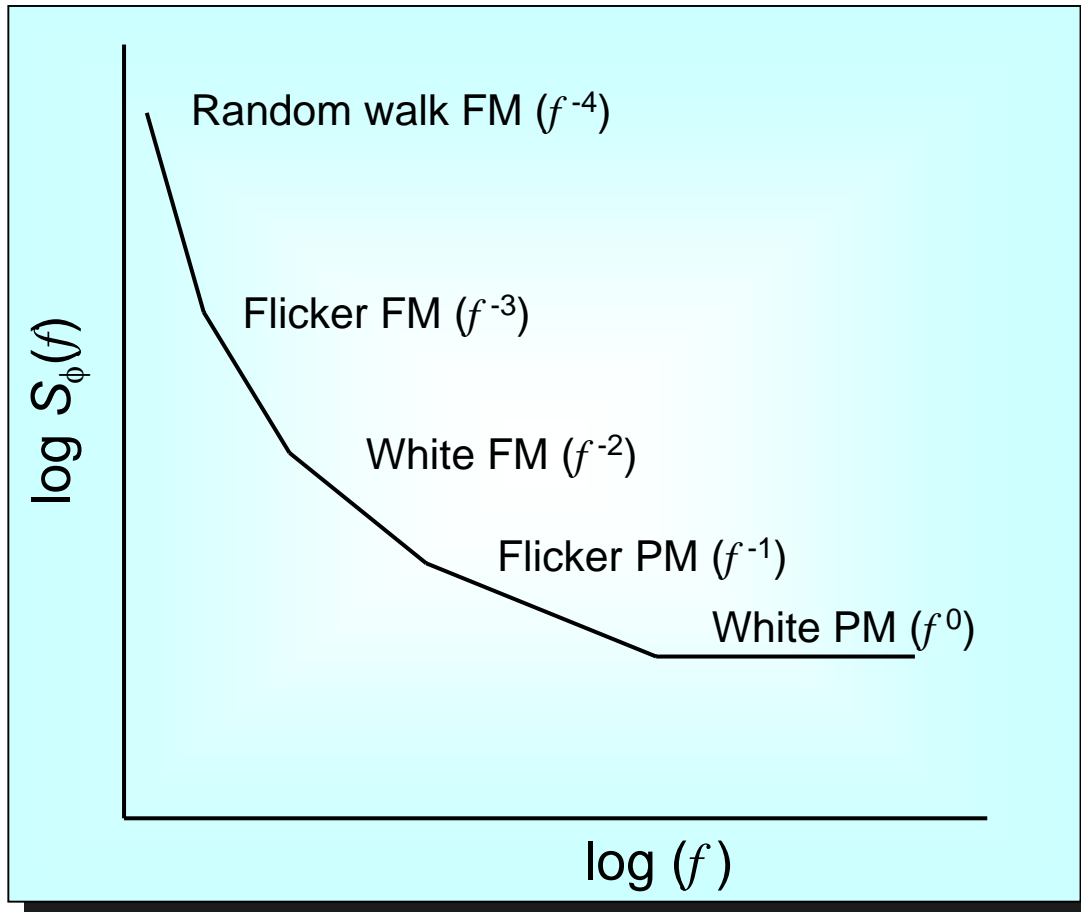
$$\left(\text{ , } \Phi(f) = \int_{-T/2}^{T/2} \phi(t) e^{-i2\pi ft} dt, V_m \approx K_d \phi(t) \right)$$

$$\left(\right)$$

Power Spectral Density (PSD) of phase

$$S_\phi(f) = \left[\frac{V_m}{G K_d} \right]^2 \frac{1}{BW} \quad [rad^2 / Hz]$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} G : \\ K_d : \\ BW : \end{array} \right.$$



$$S_\phi(f) = k_{-4}f^{-4} + k_{-3}f^{-3} + k_{-2}f^{-2} + k_{-1}f^{-1} + k_0f^0$$

$$V = V_0 \sin(2\pi\nu_0 t + \phi(t))$$

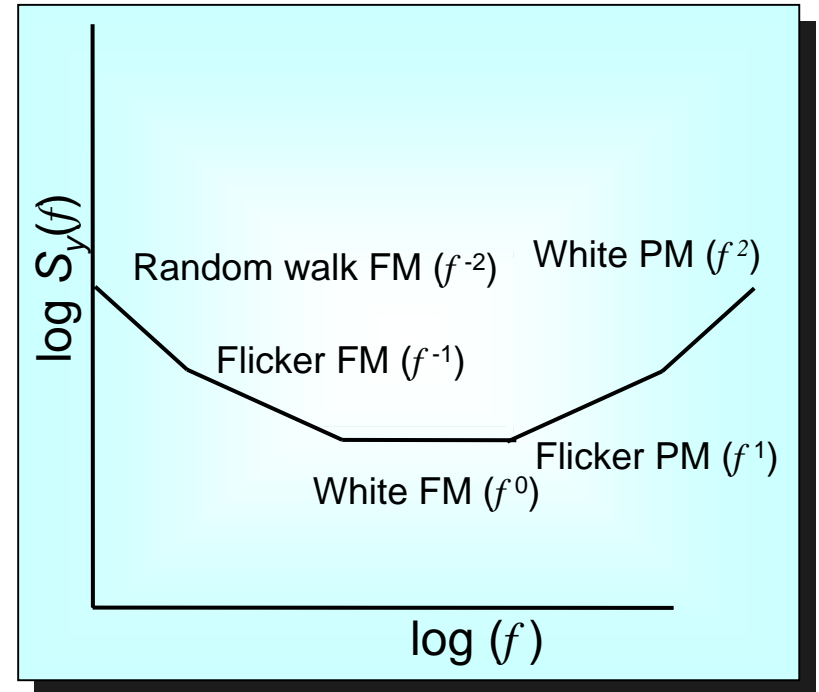
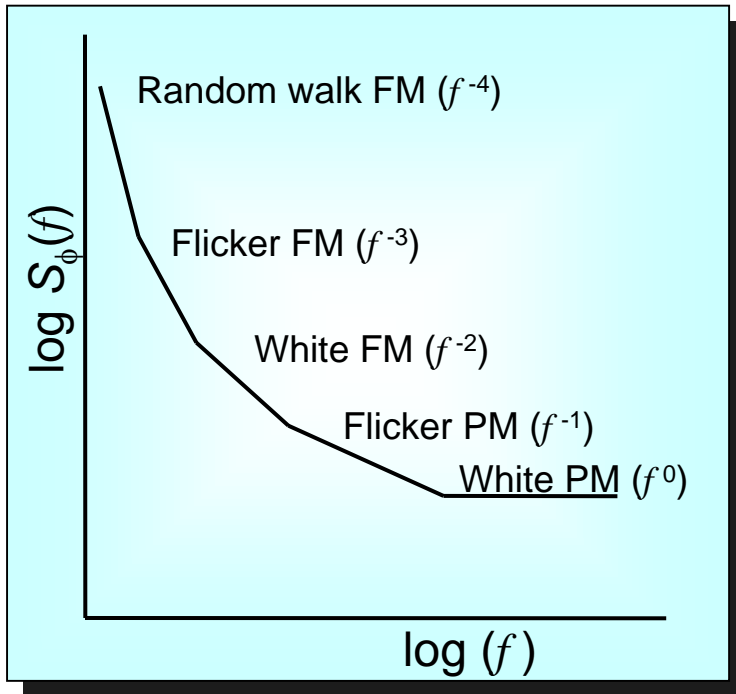
Frequency $\nu(t) = \nu_0 + \frac{1}{2\pi} \frac{d}{dt} \phi(t)$ Relative frequency $y(t) = \frac{\nu(t) - \nu_0}{\nu_0}$

PSD [frequency] $S_y(f) = PSD[y(t)] = \left(\frac{f}{\nu_0}\right)^2 S_\phi(f)$

single-sideband
PSD [phase] $L(f) = \frac{1}{2} S_\phi(f) \quad [rad^2 / Hz]$

single-sideband
PSD [phase] $10 \log L(f) \quad [dBc / Hz]$

Allan deviation $\sigma_y^2(\tau) = \frac{2}{(\pi\nu_0\tau)^2} \int_0^\infty S_\phi(f) \sin^4(\pi f\tau) df$



$$S_\phi(f) = k_{-4}f^{-4} + k_{-3}f^{-3} + k_{-2}f^{-2} + k_{-1}f^{-1} + k_0f^0$$

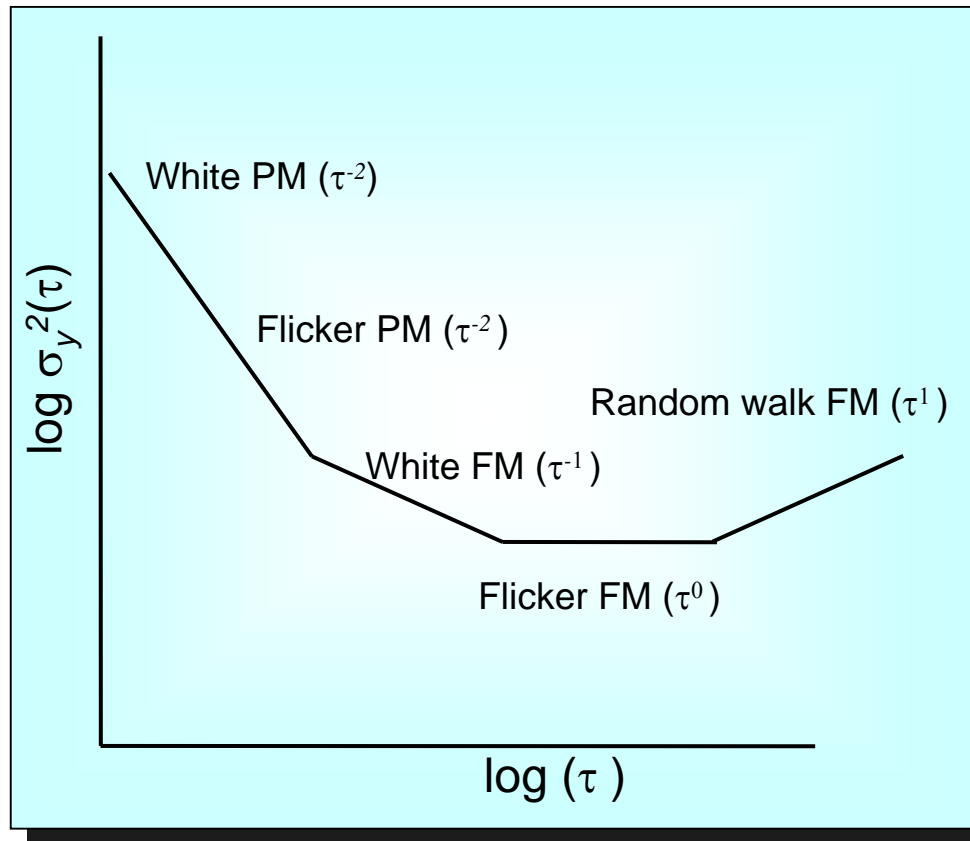
$$S_y(f) = \left(\frac{f}{\nu_0}\right)^2 S_\phi(f)$$

$$= h_{-2}f^{-2} + h_{-1}f^{-1} + h_0f^0 + h_1f^1 + h_2f^2$$

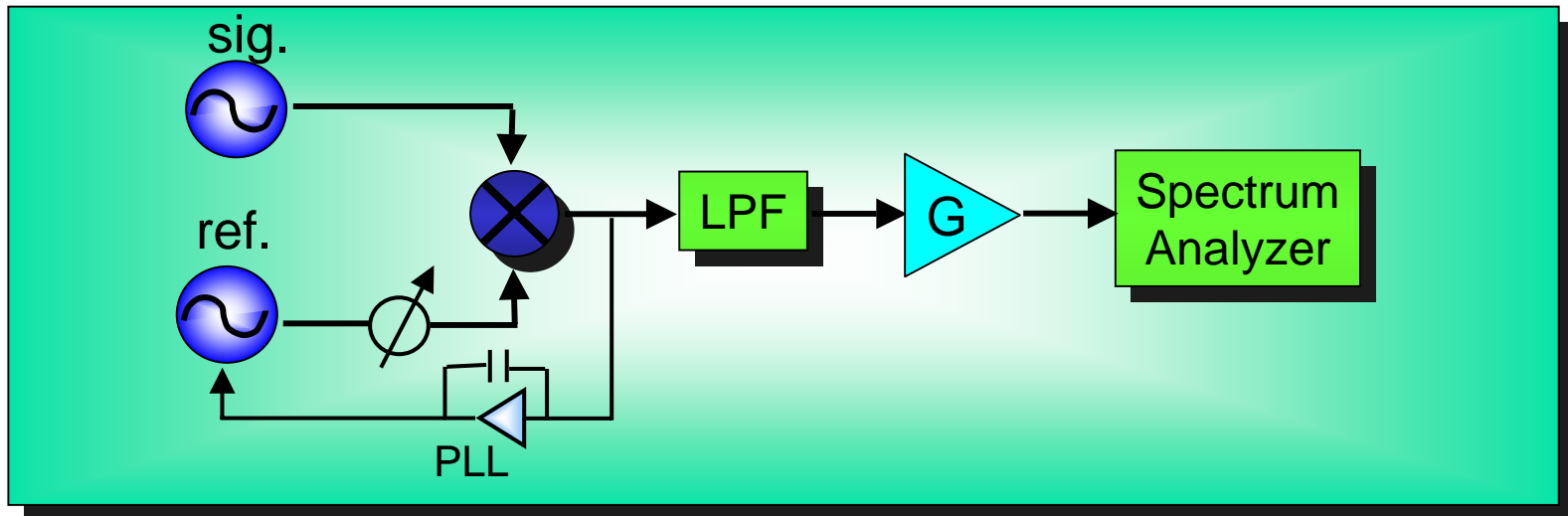
PSD(phase) Allan

Noise	$S_\phi(f) = a \sigma_y^2(\tau)$	$\sigma_y^2(\tau) = b S_\phi(f)$
	a	b
White PM	$(2\pi f)^2 / 3f_h$	$3f_h / (2\pi \tau \nu_0)^2$
Flicker PM	$(2\pi f)^2 / [1.038 + 3 \ln(\omega_h \tau)]$	$[1.038 + 3 \ln(\omega_h \tau)] f / (2\pi \tau \nu_0)^2$
White FM	2τ	$f^2 / (2\tau \nu_0^2)$
Flicker FM	$1 / (2f \ln 2)$	$2f^3 \ln 2 / \nu_0^2$
Random walk FM	$6 / [(2\pi f)^2 \tau]$	$(2\pi f^2)^2 \tau / 6\nu_0^2$

(, f_h , $f_h = \omega_h / 2\pi$.)



$$\sigma_y^2(\tau) = p_{-2}\tau^{-2} + p'_{-2}\tau^{-2} + p_{-1}\tau^{-1} + p_0\tau^0 + p_1\tau^1$$

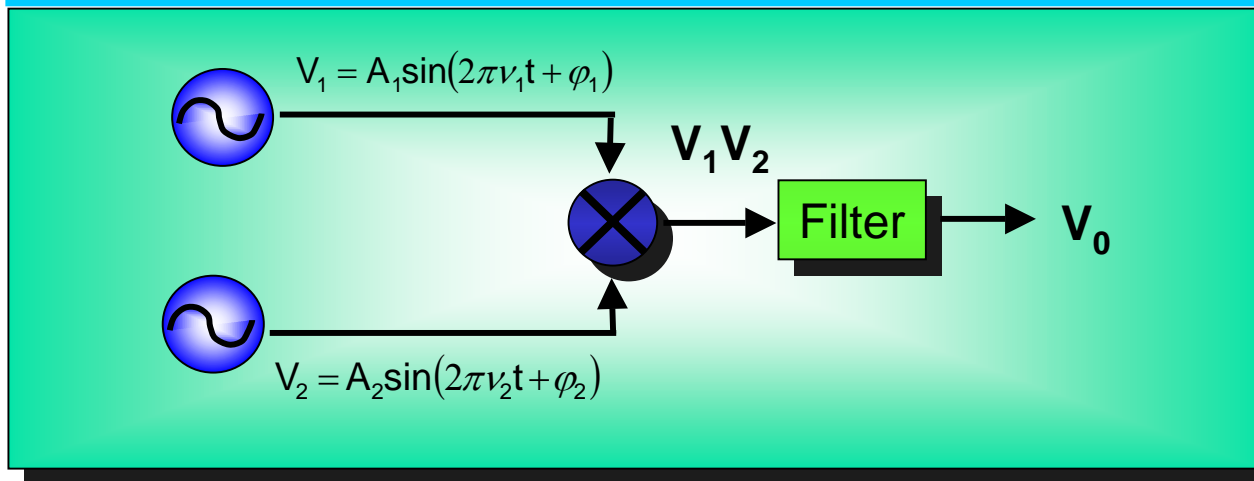


$$S_{\phi}(f) = \left[\frac{V_m}{G K_d} \right]^2 \frac{1}{BW} \quad [rad^2 / Hz] \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} G : \\ K_d : \\ BW : \end{array} \right.$$

$S_{\phi}(f)$ dB ,

$$S_{\phi}(f) = V_m^2 - K_d - G - BW \quad [dB]$$

Mixer



$$n_1 = n_2,$$

$$F_1 = 2\pi n_1 t + f_1,$$

$$F_2 = 2\pi n_2 t + f_2,$$

PM

$$\Phi_1 = \Phi_2 + \pi/2, A_1 = A_2 = 1, \text{ low pass filter}$$

$$V_0 = \frac{1}{2} \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \approx \frac{1}{2} (\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \text{ for } |\varphi_1 - \varphi_2| \ll 1$$

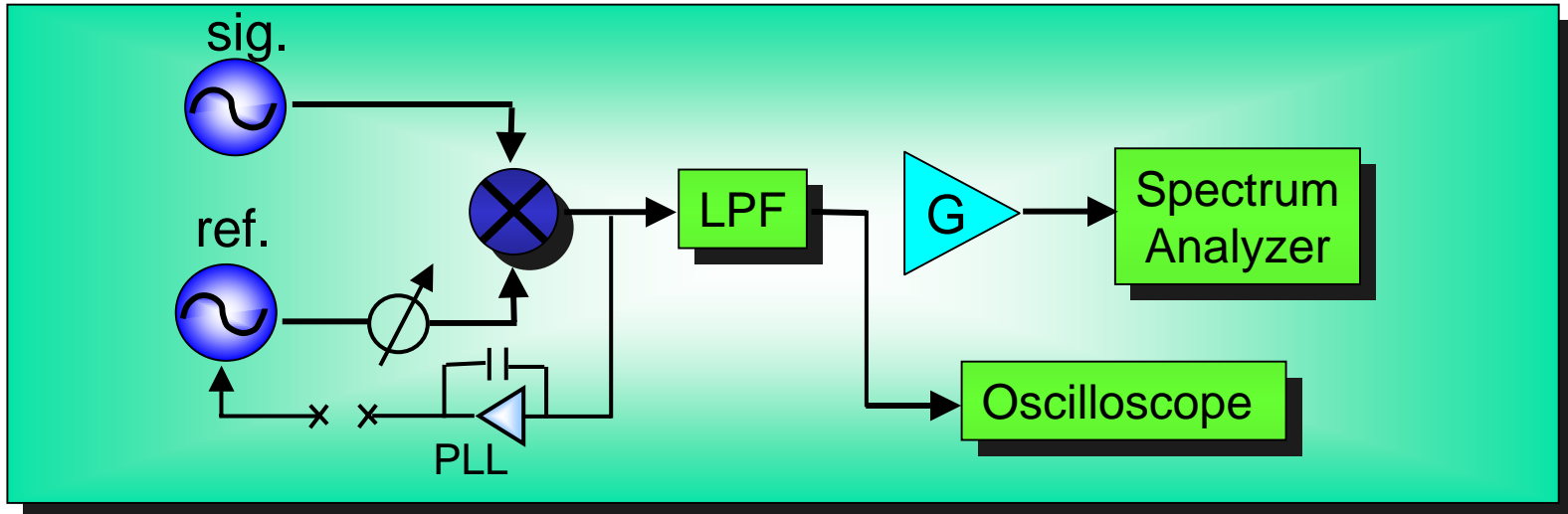
AM

$$A_2 = 1, \varphi_1 \approx \varphi_2, \text{ low pass filter}$$

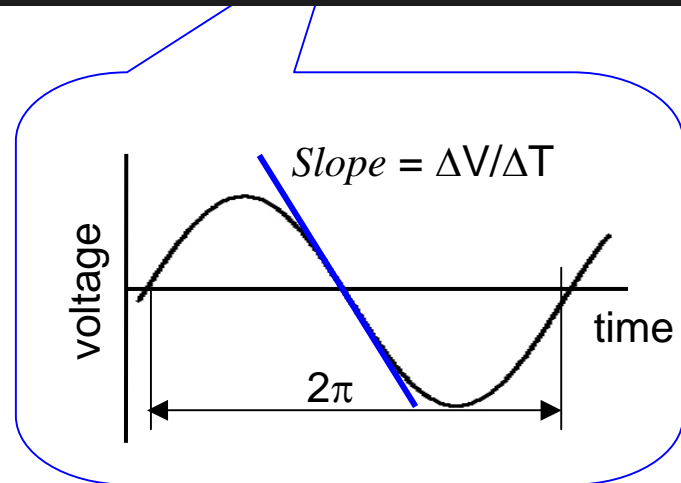
$$V_0 = \frac{1}{2} A_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \approx \frac{1}{2} A_1$$

$$[\sin(x)\sin(y) = \frac{1}{2}\cos(x-y) - \frac{1}{2}\cos(x+y), \cos(x \pm \pi/2) = \sin(x)]$$

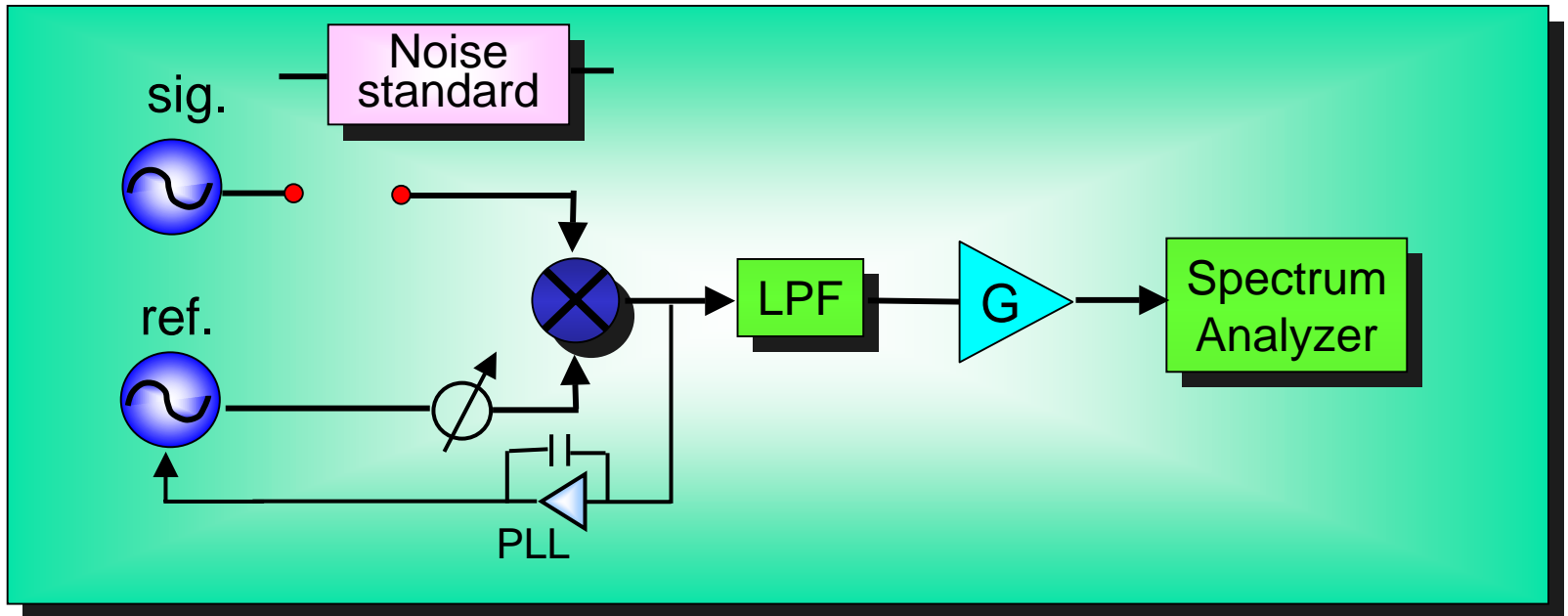
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$$K_d = slope \times \frac{T}{2\pi} \quad [V / Hz]$$



- 2. (noise standard)



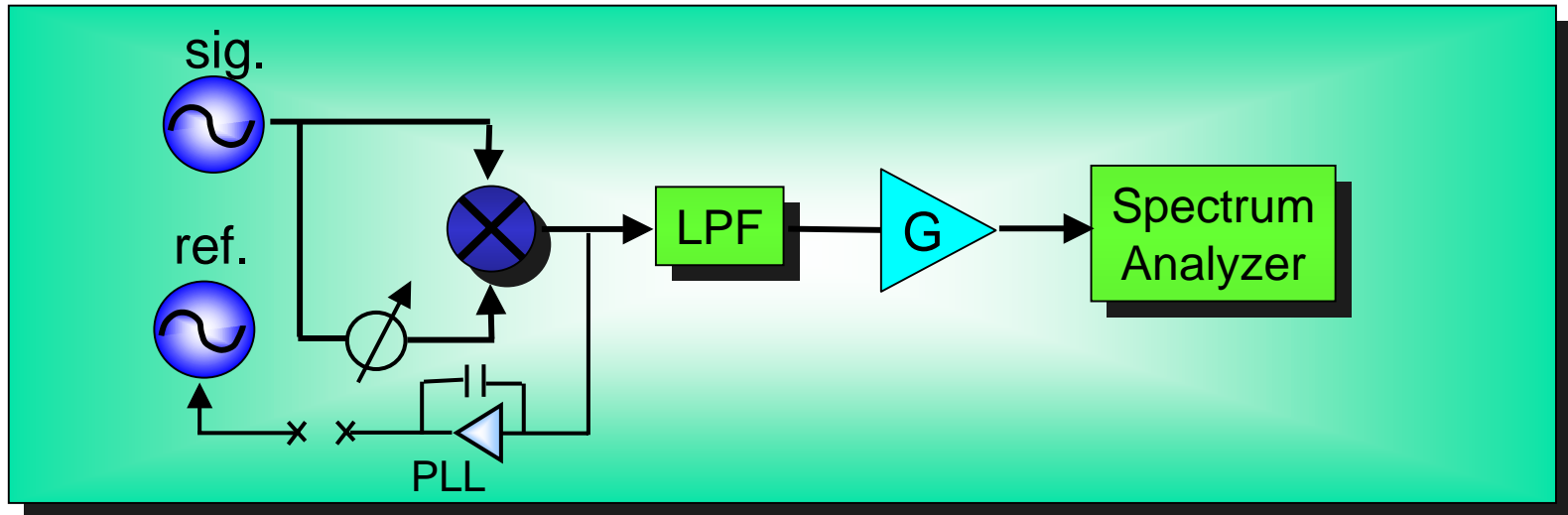
$$: V_{m,1} = K_d G (N_{sig} + N_{sys})$$

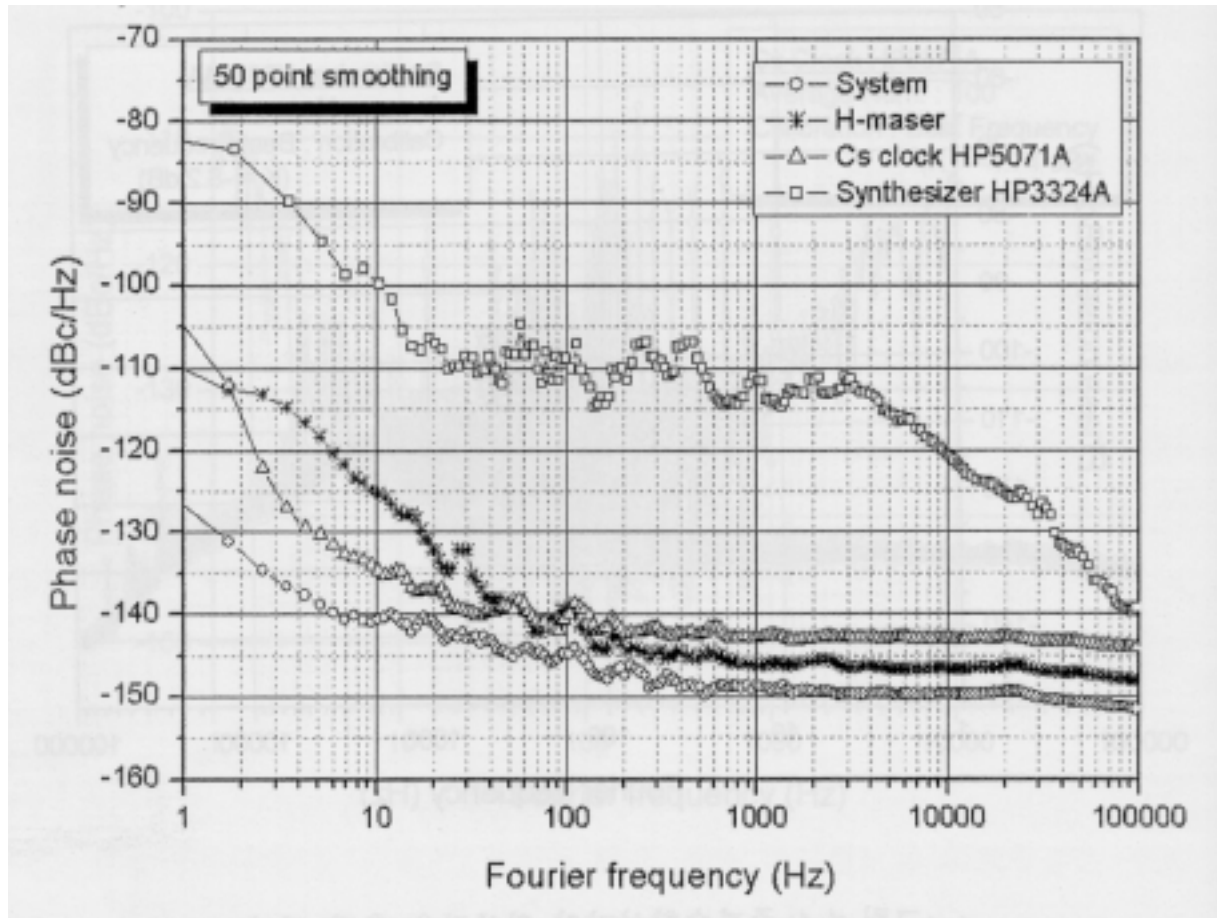
$$: V_{m,2} = K_d G (N_{sig} + N_{sys} + N_{ns})$$

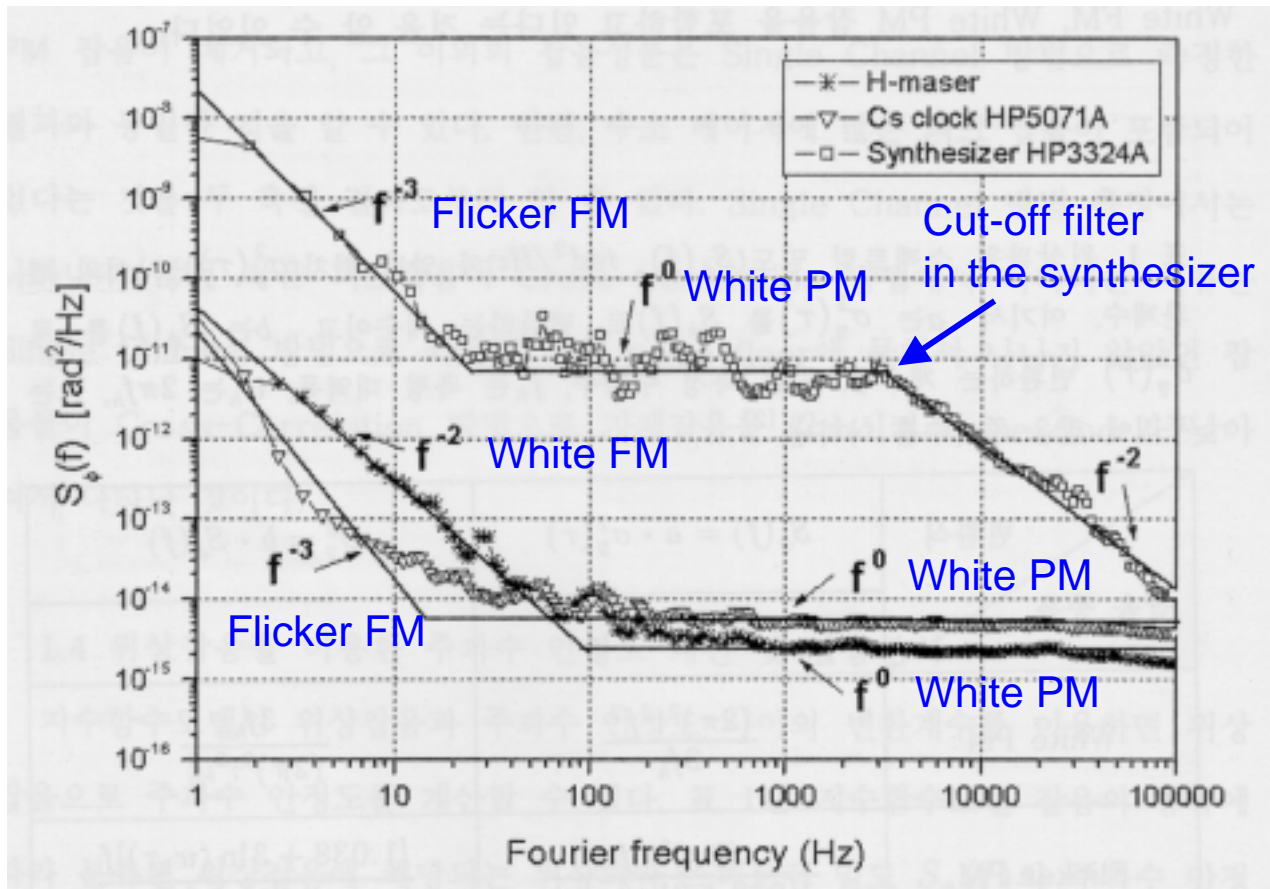
$$\Rightarrow K_d = \frac{V_{m,2} - V_{m,1}}{G N_{ns}}$$

N_{sig} :
 N_{sys} :
 N_{ns} :

(noise floor)







PSD[phase]

Allan

